



To better understand the EMS system's **readiness** to care for pediatric patients, the **EMS for Children Program** conducted a national survey of EMS agencies. The following are the results of this quality improvement effort. EMS agencies can learn more about their state efforts by contacting their state EMS for Children Program Manager shown in the Resources sections of this 3-page report.

2022 National EMS for Children Survey Results



15,309

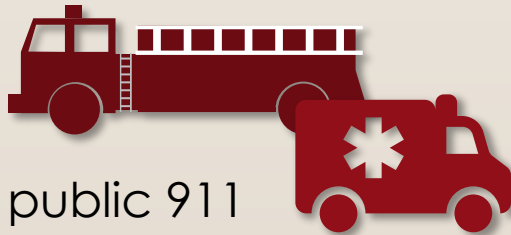
EMS agencies were sent survey

Who took the survey?

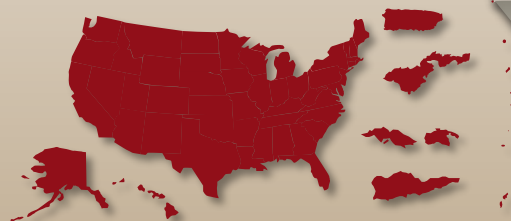


8,347

EMS agencies



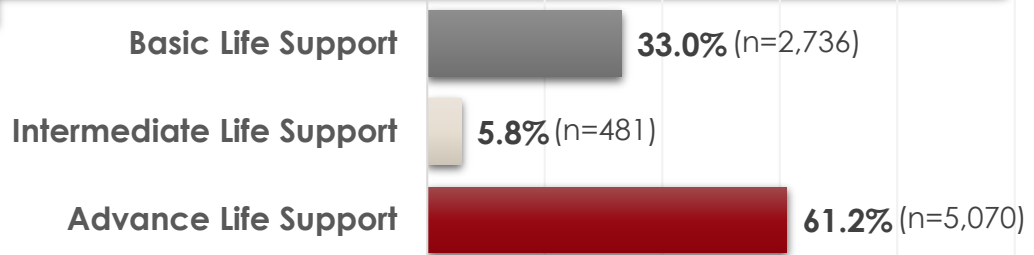
public 911
non-transporting &
transporting
agencies



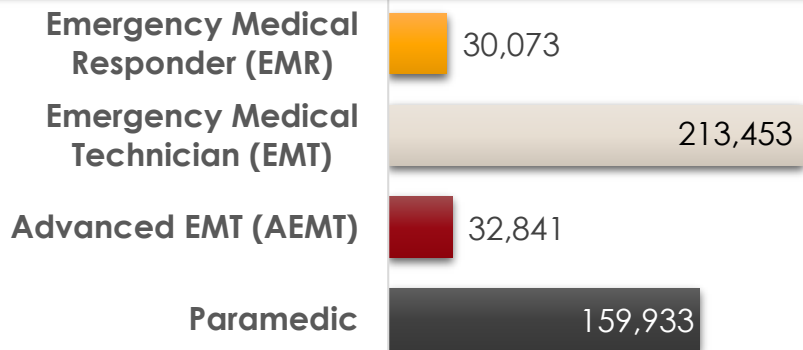
from **58** US states & territories

Prepared by the *EMS for Children Data Center (EDC)*, formerly known as NEDARC, located at the University of Utah School of Medicine. **July 2022** www.nedarc.org

Agencies by Highest Licensure



Type of Providers Reported



Pediatric Call Volume by Number and % of Agencies

| Call Volume | # | % |
|---|--------------|-------------|
| NONE: No pediatric calls in the last year | 240 | 2.9% |
| LOW: Twelve (12) or fewer pediatric calls in the last year (1 or fewer pediatric calls per month) | 3,238 | 39.1% |
| MEDIUM: Between 13-100 pediatric calls in the last year (1-8 pediatric calls per month) | 3,265 | 39.4% |
| MEDIUM HIGH: Between 101-600 pediatric calls in the last year (8-50 pediatric calls per month) | 1,165 | 14.1% |
| HIGH: More than 600 pediatric calls in the last year (more than 50 pediatric calls per month) | 352 | 4.2% |
| No Response | 27 | 0.3% |
| Grand Total | 8,287 | 100% |



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Types of Methods for Physically Demonstrating Correct Use of **PEDIATRIC-SPECIFIC** Equipment



Demonstration Skill



Simulation Observation



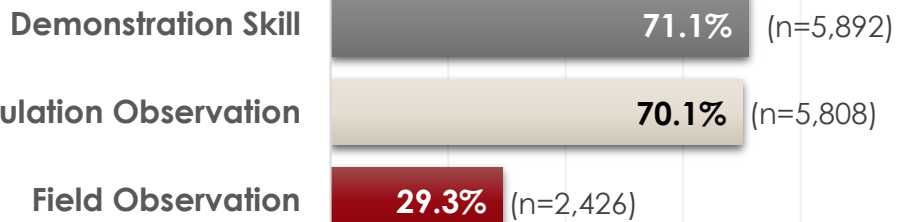
Field Observation

Resources

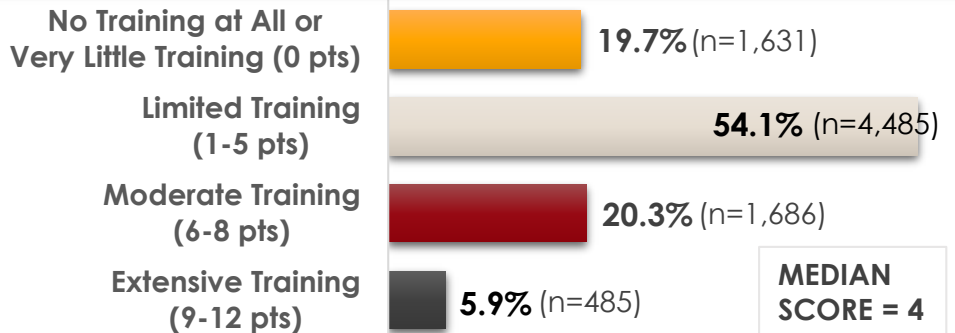
- Pediatric Readiness in EMS Systems
 - [Joint Policy Statement](#)
 - [Technical Report](#)
- Prehospital Pediatric Readiness
 - [Toolkit](#) (Education and Competencies for Providers)
 - [Checklist](#)
- [Pediatric Education and Advocacy Kits](#) (PEAK)
- [Use of Pediatric-Specific Equipment](#) (video)
- [State EMS for Children Program Manager List](#) (online database)

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Percent & Type/Method Skill Checking Reported



Frequency of Skill-Checking on Pediatric Equipment



[Click here](#) and go to page 35 to see how the skill-checking points were calculated.

Significance

The processes & frequency of skill-checking evaluations for EMS providers has long been established as important for the maintenance of skills when treating patients for improved patient outcomes.¹⁻³

Miller's Model of Clinical Competence provides a framework for clinical evaluation that theorizes that competency for clinical skills can be demonstrated for EMS through a combination of skill stations, case scenarios & simulations, & real-life field observations with a frequency of at least twice a year.³⁻⁴

1. Lammers, R. L., Byrwa, M. J., Fales, W. D., & Hale, R. A. (2009). [Simulation-based Assessment of Paramedic Pediatric Resuscitation Skills](#). *Prehospital Emergency Care*, 13(3), 345-356.
2. Su, E., Schmidt, T. A., Mann, N. C., & Zechnich, A. D. (2000). [A Randomized Controlled Trial to Assess Decay in Acquired Knowledge Among Paramedics Completing a Pediatric Resuscitation Course](#). *Academic Emergency Medicine*, 7(7), 779-786.
3. Miller GE. [The Assessment of Clinical Skills/Competence/Performance](#). *Acad Med* 1990; 65:S63-67.
4. National EMS for Children Data Analysis Resource Center (NEDARC). [EMS for Children Performance Measures: Implementation Manual for State Partnership Grantees](#). Salt Lake City, UT: NEDARC; 2017.



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What is a PECC?



A designated individual(s), often called a **Pediatric**

Emergency Care

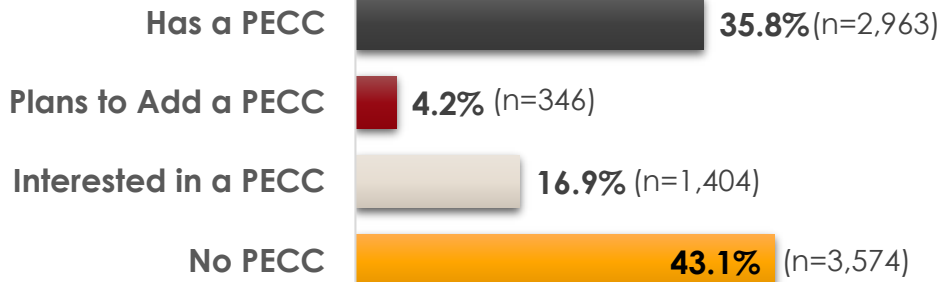
Coordinator or PECC, who is responsible for coordinating and **championing PEDIATRIC-SPECIFIC** activities for an EMS agency. This individual(s) could serve as the PECC for one or more EMS agencies.

Resources

- **Pediatric Readiness in EMS Systems**
 - [Joint Policy Statement](#)
 - [Technical Report](#)
- [Pediatric Emergency Care Coordinator](#) (video)
- **Prehospital Pediatric Readiness**
 - [Toolkit](#)
 - [Checklist](#)
- [Quality Improvement](#)
- [Additional PECC Resources](#)
- [State EMS for Children Program Manager List](#) (online database)

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PECC at Agencies



Agencies who Have a PECC – Top 5 Reported PECC Duties

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Promote pediatric continuing education opportunities | 96.8% |
| Ensure that fellow providers follow pediatric clinical practice guidelines and/or protocols | 94.9% |
| Ensure the availability of pediatric medications, equipment, and supplies | 92.5% |
| Oversee pediatric process improvement initiatives | 87.3% |
| Ensure the pediatric perspective is included in the development of EMS protocols | 83.9% |

Significance

A study of the readiness of hospital emergency departments (EDs) to care for children has shown that EDs are more prepared to care for children when there is a PECC who is responsible for championing & making recommendations for policies, training, & resources pertinent to the emergency care of children.¹ While this study was conducted in EDs, the 2020 joint policy statement,² Pediatric Readiness in EMS Systems, states the importance of EMS physicians, administrators, & personnel to collaborate with pediatric acute care experts to optimize EMS care for children to improve outcomes. In further support of the importance of EMS agency PECCs, a recent study "found that the availability of a PECC in an agency is associated with increased frequency of pediatric psychomotor skills evaluations."³

1. Gausche-Hill, M., Ely, M., Schmuhl, P., Telford, R., Remick, K. E., Edgerton, E. A., & Olson, L. M. (2015). [A National Assessment of Pediatric Readiness of Emergency Departments](#). *JAMA Pediatrics*, 169(6), 527-534.
2. Moore, B., Shah, M. I., Owusu-Ansah, S., Gross, T., Brown, K., Gausche-Hill, M., Remick, K., Adalgais, K., Lyng, J., Rappaport, L., & Snow, S. (2020). [Pediatric Readiness in Emergency Medical Services Systems](#). *Prehospital Emergency Care*, 24(2), 175-179.
3. Hewes HA, Genovesi AL, Cadden R, Ely M, Ludwig L, Macias CG, Schmuhl P, Olson LM. (2021). [Ready for Children Part II: Increasing Pediatric Care Coordination and Psychomotor Skills Evaluation in the Prehospital Setting](#). *Prehospital Emergency Care*, pp.1-8.